### **Management Discussion and Analysis**

### **Independent Auditors' Report**

Hope Enterprise Corporation (HEC) received an unmodified, or 'clean' audit for FY 2022.

### **Balance Sheet Analysis**

HEC's total assets stood at \$273 million on December 31, 2022, up \$8 million from December 31, 2021 primarily driven by the timing difference in closing one New Market Tax Credit (NMTC) transaction at the end of 2022. The funds for the transaction were on the balance sheet of the NMTC LLC at the end of 2022 but the conversion of the cash into a NMTC investment occurred in early 2023.

The Loans Receivable balance increased slightly from \$158 million in 2021 to \$159 million in 2022 as additional NMTC investments of ~\$28 million offset reductions of \$22 million in HEC's PPP loan portfolio and \$5 million in the general commercial portfolio. The effect of these transactions on HEC's capital position is summarized below:

	2022	2021
Unrestricted	14.3%	15.0%
Noncontrolling Interests	52.4%	41.3%
Total Unrestricted	66.7%	56.3%
With Donor Restrictions	6.4%	6.7%
Total Net Assets	73.1%	63.0%

As reflected below, loans and investments comprise the majority of HEC's assets:

	2022	2021
Loans Receivable - net	\$159,596,706	\$158,300,3098
Investments in Affiliated Companies	0	1,187,725
Investment in Secondary Capital of HCU	38,035,775	38,035,775
Total	\$197,632,481	\$197,523,598
Percent of Total Assets	72.3%	74.5%

Notes payable decreased from \$88.5 million at December 31, 2021 to \$65.9 million at December 31, 2022. The \$22.6 million decrease was primarily driven by the repayment of funds borrowed to support PPP lending.

### **Earnings Analysis**

Total revenue for 2022 was \$14.6 million as compared to \$26.1 million for 2021, and expenses were \$15.1 million in 2022 as compared to \$26.4 million for 2021. The reduction in revenue was primarily related to the PPP fees earned in 2021 which were not available in 2022. The reduction in operating expenses was primarily attributable to (i) \$4 million reduction in operational support for Hope Credit Union, (ii)\$3.5 million reduction in pass-thru grants for community development work, and (iii) \$1.7 reduction in Provision for Loan Loss expense. The Provision for Loan Loss expense in 2021 was

abnormally high due to expense related to a single large project which experienced some pandemic-related problems but was stabilized by the end of 2022.

Earned revenue, as described below, decreased to \$5.0 million in 2022 from \$11.3 million in 2021 due to reduction of \$6.4 million in Contract Services Revenues. This decrease was attributable to the lack of PPP fee income in 2022 after the program stopped originations in 2021. Contributed revenue decreased to \$12.9 million from \$15.5 million in 2020.

Differences between earned revenue in 2021 and 2020 are summarized in the following schedule:

	2022	2021
Interest, dividends, and related fees:		
Loans and other investments	\$2,581,338	\$3,074,917
Debt securities and cash equivalents	(2,210,252)	1,549
Gain (loss) on sale of assets and investments	362,467	80,117
Contract Services Revenues	969,792	7,397,395
Earned Revenue - Gross	\$1,703,345	\$10,553,978
Unrealized Losses on Securities	(3,250,290)	(760,005)
Total Earned Revenue – Net	\$4,953,635	\$11,313,983

Non-Controlling Net Income decreased from \$548,152 in 2021 to (\$536,340) in 2021, with the Change in Net Assets Attributable to Controlling Interest decreasing from \$253,889 in 2021 to (\$998,010) in 2022. If Unrealized Losses are added back to Non-Controlling Net Income, HEC experienced an increase of \$1.4 million from \$1.3 million in 2021 to \$2.7 million. None of the Unrealized Losses are related to credit factors but, rather, recognize the changes in market values of fixed-income securities in a rising rate environment. HEC has adequate sources of liquidity to fund loan demand and operations and does not anticipate realizing any of the losses in the portfolio.

Alan Branson

Chief Financial Officer

Az P Brue

William Bynum

**Chief Executive Officer** 

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### **HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION**

# CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021



# HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION TABLE OF CONTENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

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### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

Board of Directors Hope Enterprise Corporation Jackson, Mississippi

### Report on the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements *Opinion*

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Hope Enterprise Corporation and entities under its control (the Company), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Hope Enterprise Corporation and entities under its control as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in their consolidated net assets and their consolidated cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Company and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
  expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

### Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The supplementary information included in the following consolidating or combining statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

Dallas, Texas March 31, 2023

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

	2022	2021
ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 36,596,423	\$ 20,884,637
Restricted Cash	4,136,758	10,760,353
Grant and Other Receivables	1,395,646	886,105
Contract Revenue Receivable	468,840	108,190
Due from Affiliate	2,575,199	1,530,428
Loans Receivable, Net of Allowance for Loan Losses of Approximately	, ,	, ,
\$3,873,000 and \$3,841,000 in 2022 and 2021, Respectively	159,596,706	158,300,098
Investment Securities	28,147,278	30,454,638
Investment in Affiliated Companies	- · · -	1,187,725
Investment in Secondary Capital of Hope Federal Credit Union	38,035,775	38,035,775
Property and Equipment, Net	2,010,707	2,400,013
Other Assets	446,942	440,175
Right of Use Asset	84,341	
Total Assets	\$ 273,494,615	\$ 264,988,137
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	\$ 2,787,306	\$ 2,565,546
Deferred Revenue	4,894,146	7,046,214
Notes Payable	65,856,391	88,456,038
Lease Liability	86,052	-
Total Liabilities	73,623,895	98,067,798
NET ASSETS		
Without Donor Restrictions	39,063,096	39,785,370
Noncontrolling Interests	143,293,561	109,345,170
Total Without Donor Restrictions	182,356,657	149,130,540
With Donor Restrictions	17,514,063	17,789,799
Total Net Assets	199,870,720	166,920,339
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 273,494,615	\$ 264,988,137

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	ithout Donor			Total	
REVENUES AND GAINS	_		_		
Grants and Contributions	\$ 12,319,744	\$	610,600	\$	12,930,344
In-Kind Contributions	5,000		-		5,000
Interest, Dividends, and Related Fees:					
Loans and Other Investments	2,581,338		-		2,581,338
Investment Income, Net	(2,210,252)		-		(2,210,252)
Other Gains	463,259		-		463,259
Contract Services Revenue	969,792		-		969,792
Miscellaneous Revenue	(100,792)				(100,792)
Subtotal	14,028,089		610,600		14,638,689
Net Assets Release from Restrictions:					
Satisfaction of Program Restrictions	886,336		(886,336)		
Total Revenues and Gains	14,914,425		(275,736)		14,638,689
EXPENSES					
Program Expenses:					
Development Finance	3,820,519		-		3,820,519
Housing Initiative	532,705		-		532,705
Policy and Advocacy	747,517		-		747,517
Other Programs	 3,313,113		<u>-</u> _		3,313,113
Total Program Expenses	 8,413,854		-		8,413,854
Supporting Services:					
General and Administration	6,200,192		-		6,200,192
Fundraising and Communication	486,313		<u> </u>		486,313
Total Expenses	15,100,359		-		15,100,359
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS BEFORE					
NONCONTROLLING INTEREST	(185,934)		(275,736)		(461,670)
Noncontrolling Interests in Subsidiaries' Net Income	 (536,340)				(536,340)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO					
CONTROLLING INTEREST	(722,274)		(275,736)		(998,010)
Net Assets Contributable to Controlling Interests -					
Beginning of Year	 39,785,370		17,789,799		57,575,169
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING					
INTERESTS - END OF YEAR	39,063,096		17,514,063		56,577,159
Net Assets of Noncontrolling Interests	 143,293,561				143,293,561
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$ 182,356,657	\$	17,514,063	\$	199,870,720

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

					Total	
REVENUES AND GAINS						
Grants and Contributions	\$	6,904,703	\$	8,611,537	\$	15,516,240
Interest, Dividends, and Related Fees:						
Loans and Other Investments		3,074,917		-		3,074,917
Investment Income, Net		1,549		-		1,549
Other Losses		80,117		-		80,117
Contract Services Revenue		7,397,395				7,397,395
Subtotal		17,458,681		8,611,537		26,070,218
Net Assets Release from Restrictions:						
Satisfaction of Program Restrictions		10,311,623		(10,311,623)		
Total Revenues and Gains		27,770,304		(1,700,086)		26,070,218
EXPENSES						
Program Expenses:						
Development Finance		14,699,079		-		14,699,079
Housing Initiative		475,245		-		475,245
Policy and Advocacy		884,961		-		884,961
Other Programs		1,839,013		_		1,839,013
Total Program Expenses		17,898,298	•	-		17,898,298
Supporting Services:						
General and Administration Expense		7,935,219		-		7,935,219
Fundraising and Communication		530,964		-		530,964
Total Expenses		26,364,481		-		26,364,481
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS BEFORE						
NONCONTROLLING INTEREST		1,405,823		(1,700,086)		(294,263)
Noncontrolling Interests in Subsidiaries' Net Income		548,152		_		548,152
•					-	,
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING INTEREST		1,953,975		(1,700,086)		253,889
Net Assets Contributable to Controlling Interests -						
Beginning of Year		37,831,395		19,489,885		57,321,280
Liquidation of BIDCO Preferred Stock						
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING						
INTERESTS - END OF YEAR		39,785,370		17,789,799		57,575,169
Net Assets of Noncontrolling Interests		109,345,170		<u>-</u>		109,345,170
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$	149,130,540	\$	17,789,799	\$	166,920,339

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

	2022			2021		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Change in Net Assets Attributable to Controlling Interests	\$	(998,010)	\$	253,889		
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net	Ψ	(990,010)	Ψ	255,009		
Cash Provided by Operating Activities:						
Noncontrolling Interests in Subsidiaries' (Gain) Loss		536,340		(548,152)		
Depreciation and Amortization		410,692		320,207		
Loss on Extinguishment of Debt		445,289		-		
Provision for Loan Losses		480,095		2,101,973		
Forgiveness of Mortgage Loan Debt		620,137		601,511 3,158,000		
Assignment of Debt Equity in Affiliate		1,187,725		(80,117)		
Realized and Unrealized Net Losses on Investments		3,261,512		747,911		
Changes in Operating Assets and Liabilities:		0,201,012		7 17,011		
Contract Revenue Receivable		(360,650)		111,687		
Grants Receivable		(509,541)		1,127,182		
Due from Affiliate		(1,044,771)		(1,530,428)		
Other Receivables and Prepaid Expenses		(6,767)		(108,174)		
ROU Asset		(84,341)		-		
Accounts Payable and Other Liabilities		221,760		(2,563,340)		
Deferred Revenue		(2,152,068)		5,921,485		
Lease Liability		86,052		-		
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		2,093,454		9,513,634		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES						
Net (Increase) Decrease in Loans Held for Investment		(2,396,840)		47,640,652		
Purchases of Investments		(5,004,248)		(15,054,240)		
Proceeds from Maturities and Sales of Investments		4,050,096		5,052,169		
Issuance of Secondary Capital Loan		-		(22,560,775)		
Purchase of Property and Equipment		(466,675)		(540,614)		
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities		(3,817,667)		14,537,192		
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES						
Return of Capital Contributions to Noncontrolling Interests		35,000,000		-		
Cash Dividends Paid to Noncontrolling Interests		(1,587,949)		(1,509,457)		
Proceeds from Issuance of Notes Payable		7,647,509		79,496,228		
Payments on Long-Term Borrowings		(30,247,156)		101,820,333)		
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Financing Activities		10,812,404		(23,833,562)		
NET INCREASE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND						
RESTRICTED CASH		9,088,191		217,264		
Cash, Cash Equivalents, Restricted Cash - Beginning of Year		31,644,990		31,427,726		
CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, RESTRICTED CASH - END OF YEAR	\$	40,733,181	\$	31,644,990		
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION						
Cash Paid for Interest	\$	1,146,425	\$	924,793		

### NOTE 1 NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### **Description of the Company**

Hope Enterprise Corporation (the Company) is a nonprofit community development financial institution (CDFI) primarily serving Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Tennessee. The goal of the Company is to improve the regional economy through investment, jobs, and growth. The services of the Company include financing, management assistance, financial counseling, and market development and are designed to support business creation and expansion, homeownership, and community development.

### **Principles of Consolidation**

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) and include the accounts of the Company and entities under its control which include ECD Investments, LLC (ECDI), Home Again, Inc. (Home Again), and seventeen additional New Markets Tax Credit entities, as described in further detail below. All significant intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation. The preparation of such consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The allowance for loan losses and the valuation of foreclosed property and investments are determined utilizing material estimates that are particularly susceptible to change in the near term.

ECDI is a limited liability company subsidiary of the Company. The purpose of ECDI is the same as that of the Company. Home Again is a nonprofit organization in which the Company serves as the primary sponsor and also controls the board of directors. Home Again provides mortgage financing and recovery consultation services to eligible people in the coastal region of Mississippi in the aftermath of Hurricane Katrina and other distressed communities throughout the mid-south.

There are also nineteen additional limited liability companies included in the consolidated financial statements of the Company. The Company serves as the Managing Member of all nineteen entities. Debt and equity funding into two of those entities ECD Associates, LLC (ECDA) and ECD New Markets, LLC (ECDNM) is used for secondary capital loans and contributions to Hope Federal Credit Union (HFCU). The remaining seventeen limited liability companies are Community Development Entities (CDEs) created for investors to benefit from the New Markets Tax Credit program administered by the U.S. Department of the Treasury. Substantially all of the qualified equity investments must be in turn used to provide available investment capital to low-income communities. The CDEs will dissolve after the loans provided by the CDEs mature, in accordance with the terms of the COE operating agreements.

# NOTE 1 NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The Company considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

At December 31, 2022, the Company's cash accounts exceeded federally insured limits. Although balances at each institution are insured up to \$250,000, management believes cash held in excess of these limits subjects the Company to minimal risk.

### **Restricted Cash**

Restricted cash represents funding from restricted grants and debt that may only be used for specified purposes and not for general corporate matters. Interest income on these funds is included in revenue.

Cash and cash equivalents at December 31, 2022 totaling \$36,596,423, and restricted cash totaling \$4,136,758, as included on the consolidated statement of financial position, equal total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash shown of the consolidated statement of cash flows of \$40,733,181. Cash and cash equivalents at December 31, 2021 totaling \$20,884,637, and restricted cash totaling \$10,760,353, as included on the consolidated statement of financial position, equal total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash shown of the consolidated statement of cash flows of \$31,644,990.

### **Grants and Contributions Receivable and Revenue**

Unconditional grants and contributions are recognized as revenue in the period the commitment is received. Unconditional grants and contributions to be received over a period of time in excess of one year are recorded at fair value at the date of the grant based upon the present value of payments to be received. Conditional grants and contributions are those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return, and are not recognized until the conditions have been met. Contributions received totaling \$4,894,146 and \$7,046,214 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, have been recognized in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position as deferred revenue because the conditions on which they depend have not yet been met. Management considers all grants and contributions receivable to be fully collectible and therefore no allowance for uncollectible amounts is necessary. The Company has received \$8,890,243 of conditional grants that have not been recognized because the conditions have not been met as of yearend.

### **Donated Goods and Services**

During the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, Home Again received donated gift cards totaling \$5,000 and \$-0-, respectively.

Home Again estimates the fair value of donated goods and services on the basis of estimates of the current market rates for similar supplies and services.

# NOTE 1 NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Donated Goods and Services (Continued)**

Contributed gift cards were utilized by Home Again's program. There were no donorimposed restrictions associated with the donated items. During the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 Home Again did not monetize any donated goods.

During the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 the Company did not receive any donated services.

### **Contract Services Revenue and Related Receivables**

Contract services revenue is recognized in the period services are rendered. For related receivables, no allowance for doubtful accounts has been deemed necessary. Management determines the allowance by reviewing all outstanding amounts on a monthly basis, identifying troubled accounts, and using historical experience applied to an aging of accounts. Contract receivables are written off when deemed uncollectible. Recoveries of contract receivables previously written off are recorded when received.

The Company receives New Markets Tax Credit (NMTC) allocations as a Community Development Entity (CDE). Revenue from the allocation service fee is recognized when the sub-CDE created by the Company obtains a qualified low-income community investment (QLICI). These fees are included in contract services revenue on the consolidated statements of activities. During the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, revenue from these fees totaled \$550,001 and \$25,667, respectively.

The Company receives fees from the Small Business Administration for originating loans under the Paycheck Protection Program (PPP). Revenue from the origination service fees is recognized when the loan is originated. These fees are included in contract services revenue on the consolidated statements of activities. During the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, revenue from these fees totaled \$27,000 and \$6,789,896, respectively.

# NOTE 1 NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Fair Value Measurements**

Fair value is an exit price, representing the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. The Company utilizes a fair value hierarchy for measuring fair value that maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs. Three levels of inputs are used to measure fair value:

Level 1 – Valuations based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in active markets accessible at the measurement date.

Level 2 – Valuations derived from (i) quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; (ii) quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; (iii) inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and (iv) inputs that are derived principally from, or corroborated by, observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3 – Valuations derived from unobservable (supported by little or no market activity) inputs that reflect an entity's best estimate of what hypothetical market participants would use to determine a transaction price at the reporting date.

When quoted market prices in active markets are unavailable, the Company determines fair values using various valuation techniques and models based on a range of observable market inputs including pricing models, quoted market price of publicly traded securities with similar duration and yield, time value, yield curve, prepayment speeds, default rates and discounted cash flow. In most cases, these estimates are determined based on independent third party valuation information, and the amounts are disclosed in the Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. If quoted market prices and independent third party valuation information are unavailable, the Company produces an estimate of fair value based on internally developed valuation techniques, which, depending on the level of observable market inputs, will render the fair value estimate as Level 2 or Level 3.

The Company generally obtains one quoted market price or dealer quote per instrument. When dealer quotations are used, the Company uses the mid-mark as fair value. As part of the price verification process, valuations based on quotes are corroborated by comparison both to other quotes and to recent trading activity in the same or similar instruments. To the extent the Company determines a price or quote is inconsistent with actual trading activity observed in that investment or similar investments, or if the Company does not believe the quote is reflective of the market value for the investment, the Company would internally develop a fair value using this observable market information.

# NOTE 1 NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Loans Receivable**

Loans receivable are stated at the amount of unpaid principal, less an allowance for loan losses, and consist of commercial loans, consumer mortgage loans, and forgivable mortgage loans. The commercial loans are typically collateralized by property, equipment, inventories, and/or receivables and are generally guaranteed by the principals of the borrowing business entity.

Interest income is computed on the loan balance outstanding and is accrued as earned. Loans are considered past due if the required principal and interest payments have not been received as of the date such payments are due. Unless collection of interest is reasonably certain, as in the case of a government guarantee, the Company generally discontinues the accrual of interest and recognizes income only as received for loans 90 days or more past due. A loan may also be placed in nonaccrual status when, in management's judgment, the collection of interest is doubtful. All interest accrued but not collected for loans that are placed in nonaccrual status or charged off is reversed through interest income unless management believes the accrued interest is recoverable through the liquidation of collateral. Interest received on nonaccrual loans is either applied against principal or reported as interest income, based on management's assessment regarding the recovery of principal. The Company has determined that the impact of capitalizing nonrefundable fees and other costs is not significant. These costs have been expensed as incurred. Management has also issued loans at below-market rates. Interest income from these loans is imputed based on the market rate offered to those of a similar type. Imputed interest is approximately \$41,000 and \$34,000 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

A loan is considered impaired when it is probable, based on current information and events, that the Company will be unable to collect all principal and interest payments due in accordance with the contractual terms of the loan agreement. Impaired loans are measured by either the present value of expected future cash flows discounted at the loan's effective interest rate, the loan's obtainable market price, or the fair value of the collateral if the loan is collateral dependent. The amount of impairment, if any, and any subsequent changes are included in the allowance for loan losses. Interest on accruing impaired loans is recognized as long as such loans do not meet the criteria for nonaccrual status.

A loan is considered a troubled debt restructured loan based on individual facts and circumstances. The Company makes various types of concessions when structuring troubled debt restructurings (TDRs) including rate reductions, payment extensions, and forbearance. The Company classifies troubled debt restructured loans as impaired and evaluates the need for an allowance for loan losses on a loan-by-loan basis. An allowance for loan losses is based on either the present value of estimated future cash flows or the estimated fair value of the underlying collateral. Loans retain their interest accrual status at the time of modification.

The Company has four significant TDRs or impaired loans totaling approximately \$5,820,000 and \$6,077,000 during the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

# NOTE 1 NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### Loans Receivable (Continued)

Loans receivable also include forgivable mortgage loans that are made to accommodate the financial needs of qualifying customers. The terms of these loans differ significantly from traditional mortgage loans since they are forgivable over a stated period of time, typically from 5 to 15 years, and only become due upon on the sale or transfer of the residence. No principal or interest payments are received for loans made under the forgivable mortgage loan programs. Persons receiving loans under the forgivable mortgage loan programs must meet certain eligibility requirements and agree to occupy the residence for a stated period of time. The Company holds a secured interest in the property until the occupancy period is met. At such time, the interest in the property is transferred to the borrower. No allowance for credit losses has been deemed necessary based on the forgivable nature of the loans and management's evaluation of the excess of the value of the collateral securing the loans over the unforgiven portion of the mortgage loans. The Company recorded approximately \$620,000 and \$602,000 in debt forgiveness during 2022 and 2021, respectively, related to these mortgage loans.

As of December 31, 2022, the Company has a conditional promise to forgive the following amounts over the next five years:

Years Ending December 31,	 Amount
2023	\$ 607,582
2024	484,832
2025	218,540
2026	191,457
2027	182,082
Thereafter	 1,348,557
Total	\$ 3,033,050

### **Allowance for Loan Losses**

The allowance for loan losses is determined based on homogeneous pools of loans. Loans are charged against the allowance for loan losses when management believes that the collectability of the principal is unlikely. The allowance for loan losses is increased by a provision for loan losses which is charged to expense and reduced by charge offs, net of recoveries, by portfolio segment. The allowance for loan losses is maintained at a level that, in management's judgment, is adequate to absorb possible losses on existing loans that may become uncollectable, based on evaluations of the collectability of loans. The amount of the allowance is based on management's evaluation of the collectability of the loan portfolio, including the nature of the portfolio, and changes in its risk profile, and credit concentrations. This evaluation also considers the balance of impaired loans. Though management believes the allowance for loan losses to be adequate, ultimate losses may vary from their estimates. However, estimates are reviewed periodically, and, as adjustments become necessary, they are reported in the change in net assets during periods in which they become known.

# NOTE 1 NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### Allowance for Loan Losses (Continued)

The Company assigns a risk rating to commercial loans and periodically performs detailed internal reviews of all such loans over a certain threshold to identify credit risks and to assess the overall collectability of the portfolio. During the internal reviews, management monitors and analyzes the financial condition of borrowers and guarantors, trends in the industries in which the borrowers operate and the fair values of collateral securing the loans. These credit quality indicators are used to assign a risk rating to each individual loan. The risk ratings can be grouped into the following major categories, defined as follows:

**Pass**: Loans classified as Pass are loans with no existing or known potential weaknesses deserving of management's close attention.

**Special Mention**: Loans classified as Special Mention have a potential weakness that deserves management's close attention. If left uncorrected, this potential weakness may result in deterioration of the repayment prospects for the loan or of the institution's credit position at some future date. Special Mention loans are not adversely classified and do not expose the Company to sufficient risk to warrant adverse classification.

**Substandard**: Loans classified as Substandard are not adequately protected by the current net worth and paying capacity of the borrower or of the collateral pledged, if any. Loans classified as Substandard have a well-defined weakness or weaknesses that jeopardize the repayment of the debt. Well defined weaknesses include a borrower's lack of marketability, inadequate cash flow or collateral support, failure to complete construction on time, or the failure to fulfill economic expectations. They are characterized by the distinct possibility that the Company will sustain some loss if the deficiencies are not corrected.

**Doubtful**: Loans classified as Doubtful have all the weaknesses inherent in those classified as Substandard, with the added characteristic that the weaknesses make collection or repayment in full, on the basis of currently existing facts, conditions, and values, highly questionable and improbable.

**Loss**: Loans classified as Loss are considered uncollectable and anticipated to be charged off.

### **Investment Securities**

Investment securities are carried at fair value based on quoted market prices. Unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets. The primary components that determine a security's fair value are its coupon rate, maturity and credit characteristics. The Company holds these securities as part of its asset/liability strategy and they may be sold as a result of changes in interest rate risk, prepayment risk or other similar economic factors.

# NOTE 1 NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Investment Securities (Continued)**

Premiums and discounts on investment securities are recognized as adjustments to interest income by the interest method over the period to maturity and are adjusted for prepayments as applicable. The specific identification method is used to compute the realized gains or losses on the sale of these assets. Security purchases and sales are accounted for on the trade date.

### **Investment in Affiliated Companies**

The Company held a 47.63% equity interest in Homestead Development, LLC (Homestead). The investment was accounted for using the equity method of accounting since the Company did not have a controlling interest. Homestead Development, LLC was liquidated during the year ended December 31, 2022.

### **Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment are stated at cost, if purchased, and estimated fair value at the date received, if donated to the Company. Depreciation on property and equipment is calculated principally by the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets which generally range from three to 39 years. The carrying value of long-lived assets is reviewed if facts and circumstances indicate a potential impairment of carrying value may have occurred utilizing relevant cash flow and profitability information. Impairment losses are recorded when the undiscounted cash flows estimated to be generated by those assets are less than the assets' carrying amounts.

### **Foreclosed Property**

Property acquired through, or in lieu of, loan foreclosure is held for sale and is initially recorded at the fair value of the property acquired at the date of foreclosure net of estimated selling costs, which establishes a new cost basis. Loan balances in excess of the fair value of the property acquired at the date of foreclosure are charged to the allowance for loan losses.

A valuation allowance and a corresponding charge to operations is established to reflect declines in value subsequent to acquisition, if any, below the new basis. Required developmental costs associated with foreclosed property under construction are capitalized and considered in determining the fair value of the property. Operating expenses of such properties, net of related income, and gains and losses on their disposition are included in program expenses.

# NOTE 1 NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Net Assets**

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor- or grantor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor- (or certain grantor-) imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Gifts of long-lived assets and gifts of cash restricted for the acquisition of long-lived assets are recognized as restricted revenue when received and released from restrictions when the assets are placed in service. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

### **Income Taxes**

The Company and Home Again have received rulings from the Internal Revenue Service for exemption from income taxes as public charities under Internal Revenue Code Sections 501(c)(3) and 509 (a)(2). Since ECDI, ECDA, ECDNM, and the fifteen New Market Tax Credit entities are limited liability companies, no income taxes are provided. Additionally, two New Market Tax Credit entities are taxed as a C corporation and are a subject to income taxes.

Potential exposures involving tax positions taken that may be challenged by taxing authorities contain assumptions based upon past experiences and judgments about potential actions by taxing jurisdictions. Management does not believe that the ultimate settlement of these items will result in a material amount. With minimum exceptions, the Company is no longer subject to income tax examinations prior to 2017.

### **Change in Accounting Principles**

In September 2020, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2020-07, *Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets*. This standard requires that contributed nonfinancial assets are reported on a separate line item in the statements of activities, apart from contributions of cash and other financial assets. It also requires disclosure of disaggregated amounts of contributed nonfinancial assets by category that depicts the type of contributed nonfinancial assets along with additional qualitative information about the monetization of such assets, donor restrictions and valuation techniques. The adoption of this standard did not have any significant impact on the accompanying consolidated financial statements or disclosures.

# NOTE 1 NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Change in Accounting Principles (Continued)**

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, *Leases (ASC 842)*. The new standard increases transparency and comparability among organizations by requiring the recognition of right-of-use (ROU) assets and lease liabilities on the balance sheet. Most prominent of the changes in the standard is the recognition of ROU assets and lease liabilities by lessees for those leases classified as operating leases. Under the standard, disclosures are required to meet the objective of enabling users of financial statements to assess the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases. The adoption of this standard did not have any significant impact on the accompanying financial statements or disclosures.

### **Subsequent Events**

In connection with the preparation of the consolidated financial statements, management of the Company evaluated subsequent events through March 31, 2023, which was the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued.

### NOTE 2 GRANT AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

The Company's management anticipates grant receivables will be received and available for support of the Company's programs. The makeup of grant and other receivables are as follows:

	2022			2021
ant Receivable in Less Than One Year	\$	677,500	\$	460,388
ant Receivable in One to Five Years		535,000		40,000
Subtotal		1,212,500		500,388
ss: Adjustment to Reflect Grant Receivables at Fair				
alue at the Date of Grant, Based on 2.5% Discount				
ate in 2022 and 2021		(25,990)		(2,608)
Total Grant Receivables		1,186,510		497,780
her Receivables Due in Less Than One Year		209,136		388,325
Total Grant and Other Receivables	\$	1,395,646	\$	886,105
ant Receivable in One to Five Years Subtotal ss: Adjustment to Reflect Grant Receivables at Fair /alue at the Date of Grant, Based on 2.5% Discount late in 2022 and 2021 Total Grant Receivables her Receivables Due in Less Than One Year	\$	535,000 1,212,500 (25,990) 1,186,510 209,136	\$	40,0 500,3 (2,6 497,7 388,3

### NOTE 3 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

At December 31, 2022 and 2021, the only items carried at fair value in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position were investment securities, certain collateral-dependent impaired loans, and certain foreclosed property. Investment securities are measured at fair value on a recurring basis with changes in fair value recognized as a change in net assets, whereas impaired loans and foreclosed property are carried at the lower of cost or fair value on a nonrecurring basis and are written down to fair value upon initial recognition or subsequent impairment. Fair value amounts for collateral-dependent loans are generally based on internally developed collateral valuations. These valuations incorporate measures such as recent sales prices for comparable properties or customized discounting criteria.

The fair value measurements by input level follow:

	December 31, 2022						
	Lev	el 1		Level 2	Lev	el 3	Total
Investment Securities	\$	-	\$ 2	28,147,278	\$	-	\$ 28,147,278
				Decembe	r 31, 2021	[	
	Lev	el 1		Level 2	Lev	el 3	Total
Investment Securities	\$	-	\$ 3	30,454,638	\$	-	\$ 30,454,638

### NOTE 4 INVESTMENT SECURITIES

Investment securities, presented in the consolidated financial statements at fair value, are categorized as follows:

	December 31, 2022				
		Cost		Fair Value	
Government Agencies	\$	2,152,457	\$	1,892,497	
Residential Mortgage-Backed Securities		19,242,827		17,170,047	
Treasuries		98,578		98,578	
US Treasury Bonds		4,395,102		3,981,728	
Municipal Bonds		5,762,657		5,004,428	
Total	\$	31,651,621	\$	28,147,278	
		Decembe	r 31,	2021	
		Amortized			
		Cost		Fair Value	
Government Agencies	\$	2,151,719	\$	2,119,878	
Residential Mortgage-Backed Securities		19,700,486		19,561,161	
US Treasury Bonds		3,407,061		3,414,884	
Municipal Bonds		5,449,425		5,358,715	
Total	<u>\$</u>	30,708,691	\$	30,454,638	

### NOTE 4 INVESTMENT SECURITIES (CONTINUED)

The amortized cost and approximate fair value of investment securities, by expected maturity, are shown below.

	December 31, 2022			
	Amortized			
		Cost		Fair Value
US Treasury and Municipal Bonds and				
Government Agency Securities:				
Due Within One Year	\$	1,754,515		\$ 1,625,816
Due After One Year Through Five Years		5,794,730		5,107,724
Due After Five Years Through Ten Years		4,859,549		4,243,691
Subtotal		12,408,794		10,977,231
Residential Mortgage-Backed Securities		19,242,827		17,170,047
Total	\$	31,651,621		\$ 28,147,278

### NOTE 5 LOANS, NET

The Company makes loans to small businesses located in rural, economically disadvantaged areas of Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Tennessee. Such loans, the proceeds of which normally provide working capital and equipment financing to undercapitalized businesses that may be unable to obtain credit from conventional financing sources, have a higher than typical degree of risk.

Included in commercial loans is a concentration in New Market Tax Credit program loans originated by community development entities which aggregated approximately \$139,680,000 and \$111,550,000 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. These interest-only loans have seven-year repayment terms.

The Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act (CARES Act) was signed into law on March 27, 2020. The CARES Act provided economic relief to individuals and businesses through the Payroll Protection Program (PPP), which allowed financial institutions to grant forgivable, guaranteed Small Business Administration (SBA) loans. The PPP loans do not require payments until six months after funding, mature at 24 or 60 months and bear interest at 1.00%. During the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company had approximately \$13,593,047 and \$35,810,000, respectively, of PPP loans outstanding reported in commercial loans. Management determined that the impact of deferring origination fees associated with the loans was not significant.

### NOTE 5 LOANS, NET (CONTINUED)

The composition of loans as of December 31 is as follows:

	2022	2021
Commercial Loans	\$ 159,492,212	\$ 157,948,334
Forgivable Mortgage Loans	3,611,034	3,770,671
Other Consumer Mortgage Loans	366,788_	422,077
Subtotal	163,470,034	162,141,082
Allowance for Loan Losses	3,873,328_	3,840,984
Total	\$ 159,596,706	\$ 158,300,098

The Company has sold loan participations to various other companies, which are secured by commercial property. These loan participations were sold without recourse and the Company performs all loan servicing functions on these loans. Loan participations sold and excluded from the commercial loan segment above, totaled approximately \$5,127,869 and \$11,439,000 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

The allowance for loan losses is as follows:

					Decem	ber 31, 2022				
		Balance -					F	Provision		
	1	Beginning					(	Credit) for		Balance -
		of Year	Cł	narge-Offs	Re	ecoveries	Lo	an Losses	E	nd of Year
Commercial	\$	3,838,874	\$	(466,167)	\$	18,923	\$	480,095	\$	3,871,725
Other Consumer Mortgage Loans		2,110		(507)						1,603
Total	\$	3,840,984	\$	(466,674)	\$	18,923	\$	480,095	\$	3,873,328
					Decem	nber 31, 2021				
		Balance -								
		Balance - Beginning						Credit for	ı	Balance -
			Cł	narge-Offs	Re	ecoveries		Credit for pan Losses		Balance - nd of Year
Commercial		Beginning	Cr	narge-Offs (465,872)	Re	ecoveries 173,392				
Commercial Other Consumer Mortgage Loans		Beginning of Year					Lo	an Losses	E	nd of Year
		Beginning of Year 2,029,253					Lo	2,102,101	E	nd of Year 3,838,874

Because they do not represent a credit risk, management has determined that a reserve for forgivable mortgage loans is unnecessary.

A summary of the commercial loans and related allowance for loan losses evaluated for impairment both individually and collectively is as follows:

				Dece	mber 31, 2022			
	Lo	ans			Allov	/ance		
	ndividually		Collectively		ndividually		Collectively	 Net
Commercial	\$ 6,112,127	\$	153,380,085	\$	2,226,390	\$	1,645,335	\$ 155,620,487
Other Consumer Mortgage Loans	 		366,788				1,603	365,185
Total	\$ 6,112,127	\$	153,746,873	\$	2,226,390	\$	1,646,938	\$ 155,985,672
				Dece	ember 31, 2021			
	Lo	ans		Allowance				
	ndividually		Collectively		ndividually		Collectively	Net
Commercial	\$ 8,178,607	\$	149,769,727	\$	2,144,212	\$	1,694,662	\$ 154,109,460
Other Consumer Mortgage Loans	 		422,077				2,110	419,967
Total	\$ 8,178,607	\$	150,191,804	\$	2,144,212	\$	1,696,772	\$ 154,529,427

### NOTE 5 LOANS, NET (CONTINUED)

The following tables show the commercial loan portfolio allocated by management's internal risk ratings:

			December 31, 2022		
	Pass Categories	Special Mention Category	Substandard Category	Doubtful Category	Total
Commercial Loans	\$ 152,030,424	\$ 1,349,648	\$ 6,044,286	\$ 67,854	\$ 159,492,212
			December 31, 2021		
		Special			
	Pass	Mention	Substandard	Doubtful	
	Categories	Category	Category	Category	Total
Commercial Loans	\$ 151,177,387	\$ 453,178	\$ 6,237,241	\$ 80,528	\$ 157,948,334

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, all other consumer and forgivable mortgage loans were performing.

The following tables show an aging analysis of the loan portfolio by time past due as of December 31:

		December 31, 2022	2	
		Past Due		
		Greater Than		
		90 Days and		
		•		
			Nonaccrual	Total
\$ 157,509,718	\$ 109,330	\$ 1,873,164	\$ -	\$ 159,492,212
3,611,034	-	-	-	3,611,034
366,788				366,788
\$ 161,487,540	\$ 109,330	\$ 1,873,164	\$ -	\$ 163,470,034
		December 31, 2021		
		Past Due		
		Greater Than		
		90 Days and		
	Past Due	Accruing		
Current	30-89 Days	Interest	Nonaccrual	Total
\$ 149,363,232	\$ 4,088,731	\$ 4,415,843	\$ 80,528	\$ 157,948,334
3,770,671	-	-	-	3,770,671
422,077				422,077
\$ 153,555,980	\$ 4,088,731	\$ 4,415,843	\$ 80,528	\$ 162,141,082
	3,611,034 366,788 \$ 161,487,540 Current \$ 149,363,232 3,770,671 422,077	\$ 157,509,718 \$ 109,330 3,611,034	Past Due   Greater Than   90 Days and   Accruing   Interest	Past Due   30-89 Days   Interest   Nonaccrual

At December 31, 2021, substantially all of the Company's delinquent loans were extended under the PPP program. Once PPP loans are 60 days past due, the Company can submit a request for guaranty purchase from the SBA. At the time of guaranty purchase, SBA will pay accrued interest through the deferment period plus up to 120 days of additional interest due to payment default.

All loans on nonaccrual were greater than 90 days delinquent. Interest income foregone on nonaccrual loans was immaterial for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

### NOTE 5 LOANS, NET (CONTINUED)

The following tables present information related to impaired loans as of December 31:

			December 31, 2022		
	Average Principal	Unpaid Principal	Total Loans with No Specific	Total Loans with a Specific	Specific
	Balance	Balance	Allowance	Allowance	Allowance
Commercial Loans	\$ 7,145,367	\$ 6,112,127	\$ 113,424	\$ 5,998,703	\$ 2,226,390
			December 31, 2021		
			Total Loans	Total Loans	<u> </u>
	Average	Unpaid	with No	with a	
	Principal	Principal	Specific	Specific	Specific
	Balance	Balance	Allowance	Allowance	Allowance
Commercial Loans	\$ 4,530,771	\$ 8,178,607	\$ 2,044,367	\$ 6,134,240	\$ 2,144,212

During 2022, the Company had no TDRs that modified the principal and interest rate of the impacted loans.

The Company does not have material commitments to lend additional funds to borrowers with loans whose terms have been modified in troubled debt restructurings or whose loans are in nonaccrual.

### NOTE 6 INVESTMENT IN AFFILIATED COMPANIES

Summarized, unaudited financial information of Homestead Development, LLC, is as follows:

	20	)22	2021
Assets:			
Cash	\$	-	\$ 392,073
Property and Equipment		-	2,843,712
Other Assets			17,863
Total Assets	\$		\$ 3,253,648
Liabilities and Members' Equity: Deposits Notes Payable to Related Entities	\$	- -	\$ 28,267 2,903,944
Retained Earnings (Deficit)			321,437
Total Liabilities and Members Equity	\$		\$ 3,253,648

### NOTE 6 INVESTMENT IN AFFILIATED COMPANIES (CONTINUED)

	 2022		2021
Results of Operations:			
Revenue	\$ -	\$	622,115
Interest Expense	-		26,124
Other Expenses	 -		299,016
Net Earnings	\$ 	\$	296,975

### NOTE 7 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Under the terms of its contractual arrangements with HFCU, the Company has agreed to reimburse HFCU for certain operating expenses and losses incurred on loans considered to be higher risk than typically underwritten by regulated financial institutions such as HFCU. Such obligations are limited so as to not provide HFCU with annual net income of more than \$240,000. HFCU and the Company share the same members of management and certain HFCU members are also borrowers from the Company and its affiliates. The Company incurred expenses of \$494,300 and \$4,415,000 relative to its obligation to reimburse certain operating expenses of HFCU in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Secondary capital of HFCU are loans that require principal repayments, unless HFCU (i) is unable to fully service existing senior indebtedness, (ii) is unable to satisfy its operating expenses, or (iii) does not have available cash flows for the withdrawals of funds for the account. If such loans are not required to be repaid, they will be recognized as expense in the period the losses are incurred. The advances include two fixed rate loans at 1.00% for \$550,000 each, both maturing in 2024, two fixed rate loans at 1.00% for \$825,000 and \$1,050,000 maturing in 2025 and 2027, two fixed rate loans at 1.00% for \$3,000,000 and \$2,000,000 maturing on January 13, 2026, three fixed rate loans at 1.00% for \$1,000,000 maturing on April 29, 2026, two fixed rate loans at 1.00% for \$3,000,000 and \$2,000,000 maturing on December 30, 2026, and one fixed rate loan at 3% for \$3,000,000 maturing on December 30, 2026, and one fixed rate loan at 3% for \$3,000,000 maturing on December 17, 2028. Interest income received from HFCU relative to the secondary capital loans was \$440,358 and \$153,279 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. No repayments are due on the above secondary capital loans until 2024 and thereafter.

The Company incurred \$-0- and \$3,950,000 in 2022 and 2021, respectively for grants to HFCU which are included in development finance expense in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities.

Accounts payable to HFCU for grants and contractual services totaled \$-0- in 2022 and 2021. The Company had deposit accounts with HFCU as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, totaling \$20,112,099 and \$22,352,930, respectively.

### NOTE 7 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

The Company has a mortgage and note payable to HFCU with an outstanding principal balance of \$744,013 and \$760,853 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. See terms of note at Note 9.

### NOTE 8 PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consist of the following:

	2022	2021
Computer Equipment	\$ 5,306,394	\$ 4,984,669
Office Equipment and Other	931,773	871,164
Buildings and Improvements	2,027,655	2,178,978
Construction in Progress	6,000	215,625
Subtotal	8,271,822	8,250,436
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(6,261,115)	(5,850,423)
Total	\$ 2,010,707	\$ 2,400,013

### NOTE 9 NOTES PAYABLE

The Company also entered into two loan facilities with banks to provide funding in amounts up to \$85,000,000 for each. The outstanding balances under these loan facilities at December 31, 2022 are \$12,040,731 and \$40,119,732, and at December 31, 2021 are \$1,646,704 and \$80,146,793. The proceeds of both facilities are to be used to provide Paycheck Protection Program Loans (see Note 5) and are secured by such outstanding loans. All remaining notes payable of the Company are unsecured except for collateral consisting of a first real estate mortgage on the corporate office facilities relative to the note payable to HFCU.

The Company recognized interest expense of \$44,344 and \$30,443 during 2022 and 2021, respectively, related to its mortgage and note payable to HFCU.

### NOTE 9 NOTES PAYABLE (CONTINUED)

Notes payable consist of the following as of December 31:

<u>Description</u>	20	022		2021
1% Notes Payable:			<u> </u>	
Interest Due Quarterly and Maturing from 2024				
through 2034	\$ 6,	,999,417	\$	6,999,417
Interest Due Quarterly and Maturing from 2025				
through 2027	1,	,000,000		1,000,000
Interest Due Annually and Maturing from 2023				
through 2030	1,	,800,000		1,800,000
Interest Due Quarterly and at Maturity, March 2031	5,	,000,000		5,000,000
1.5% Note Payable, Interest Due Quarterly and				
Maturing in 2026		560,775		560,775
1.5% Note Payable, Interest Due Quarterly and				
Maturing in 2027		141,605		-
2.4% Note Payable, Interest Due Quarterly and				
Maturing in 2031	2,	,000,000		-
Notes Payable to Banks with				
Principal and Interest Due Monthly:				
Principal and Interest Payable at 3% and Maturing in 2022		-		453,317
Principal and Interest Payable at 3% and Maturing in 2025		307,906		-
Notes Payable to Banks with Interest Due Quarterly:				
Interest Payable at 3.25% and Maturing from 2025				
through 2028	1,	,000,000		1,000,000
0.35% Note Payable Secured by Pledged PPP Loans,				
Maturing as the Pledged Loans Mature	12,	,040,731		39,599,720
1.35% Note Payable with Interest Due Monthly, Maturing				
in 2024		999,944		999,944

### NOTE 9 NOTES PAYABLE (CONTINUED)

<u>Description</u>	2022	2021
2% Note Payable:		
Interest Due Quarterly and Maturing from 2031 to 2033	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000
Interest Due Semi-Annually and Maturing in 2026	3,000,000	3,000,000
Interest Due Quarterly and Maturing in 2027	1,500,000	-
3% Notes Payable:		
Interest Due Quarterly and Maturing in 2022	-	1,000,000
Interest Due Quarterly and Maturing in 2026	4,000,000	4,000,000
Interest Due Quarterly and Maturing in 2028	3,000,000	3,000,000
Interest Due Quarterly and Maturing in 2030	10,000,000	10,000,000
4.75% Mortgage Payable to HFCU with Monthly		
Installments of \$5,099, Including Interest at Prime		
Plus 1.5%, Payable Until Final Balloon in		
February 2031	744,013	760,853
Note Payable to Nonprofit Foundation Bearing Interest		
at 2% with Interest Due Quarterly, Maturing in 2026	250,000	250,000
Note Payable to Nonprofit Foundation Bearing Interest		
at 2% with Interest Due Quarterly and Maturing		
from 2026 through 2028	752,000	752,000
Interest Free Notes Payable:		
Nonprofit Foundation Maturing in 2024	400,000	400,000
Nonprofit Foundation Maturing in 2025	250,000	250,000
Maturing in 2022 Secured by Pledged PPP Loans	-	520,012
Other Notes Payable, with Interest at 1% to 2.5%	110,000	110,000
2% Line of Credit with Interest Due Quarterly, Maturing		
in 2029	5,000,000	_
3% Line of Credit with Interest Due Monthly, Maturing	-,,	
in 2026	_	2,000,000
Total Notes Payable	\$ 65,856,391	\$ 88,456,038
,		

All notes payable without collateral described above represent unsecured notes.

Notes payable maturities at December 31, 2022, are as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	Amount	
2023	\$ 12,311,866	3
2024	2,590,871	l
2025	814,757	7
2026	9,367,385	5
2027	2,424,717	7
Thereafter	38,346,795	5_
Total	\$ 65,856,391	

### NOTE 10 NET ASSETS

### **Net Assets With Donor Restrictions**

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of the following as of December 31:

	2022		2021
Net Assets Subject to Expenditures for Specified Purpose:	 _	·	_
Development Finance Activities	\$ 16,024,218		\$ 16,871,662
Housing Initiative Activities	369,500		83,900
Other Program Activities	 387,833		81,725
Subtotal	 16,781,551		17,037,287
Net Assets Subject to Passage of Time:			
For Periods after December 31	40,000		60,000
Net Assets to be Maintained in Perpetuity:			
Revolving Loan Funds	692,512		692,512
Total Net Assets with Donor Restrictions	\$ 17,514,063		\$ 17,789,799

### **Noncontrolling Interests**

ECDI has issued 220 Class A units at \$25,000 per unit. The owners of the Class A units may elect three of the seven members of the management committee of ECDI. The Company, the sole Class B unit holder, appoints the other four members. The Company is the sole managing member of ECDA and elects three of the five board of directors of ECDNM. ECDA is the primary investing member of ECDNM. The Company is the sole managing member of 19 additional New Market Tax Credit entities and elects two of the three board of directors of each company. Although the Company controls the board of directors of these entities, the Company has only a minor investment in these entities and thus receives minimal allocations of earnings or losses. Further, the Company received minimal distributions from these entities during 2022 and 2021. Dividends in arrears relative to the ECDI Class A units totaled \$114,775 at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

### NOTE 10 NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

### **Noncontrolling Interests (Continued)**

The changes in noncontrolling interest are as follows:

	Balance -				Balance -
	January 1,	Equity	Dividends	Net Earnings	December 31,
	2022	Investment	Paid	(Loss)	2022
ECD Investments Consolidated	\$ (400,112)		\$ -	\$ (5,371)	\$ (405,483)
ECD Associates Consolidated	1,178,967	Ψ - -	(27,928)	8,043	1,159,082
Hope New Markets 5	3,654,085	_	(98,173)	(24,998)	3,530,914
Hope New Markets 6	10,794,083	_	(30,170)	52,581	10,846,664
Hope New Markets 7	7,721,228	_	(77,592)	77,592	7,721,228
Hope New Markets 8	7,699,606	_	(217,783)	217,784	7,699,607
Hope New Markets 9	8,686,378	_	(310,237)	310,236	8,686,377
Hope New Markets 10	7,779,327	_	(212,399)	212,398	7,779,326
Hope New Markets 11	8,448,859	_	(3,468)	50,373	8,495,764
Hope New Markets 12	9,659,238	_	(81,333)	81,357	9,659,262
Hope New Markets 13	7,690,838	_	(96,390)	96,390	7,690,838
Hope New Markets 14	6,694,622	_	(59,791)	59,790	6,694,621
Hope New Markets 15	13,387,896	_	(100,790)	100,790	13,387,896
Hope New Markets 16	6,688,181	_	(50,652)	50,653	6,688,182
Hope New Markets 17	9,661,974	_	(96,240)	96,240	9,661,974
Hope New Markets 18	-	7,000,000	(29,341)	(214,744)	6,755,915
Hope New Markets 19	_	14,000,000	(80,716)	(407,135)	13,512,149
Hope New Markets 20	_	8,000,000	(45,115)	(225,640)	7,729,245
Hope New Markets 21	-	6,000,000	-	-	6,000,000
Total	\$ 109,345,170	\$ 35,000,000	\$ (1,587,948)	\$ 536,339	\$ 143,293,561
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	Balance -				Balance -
	January 1,	Equity	Dividends	Net Earnings	December 31,
	2021	Investment	Paid	(Loss)	2021
ECD Investments Consolidated	\$ (367,467)		\$ -	\$ (32,645)	\$ (400,112)
ECD Associates Consolidated	1,208,767	-	(82,223)	52,423	1,178,967
Hope New Markets 5	5,741,702	_	(98,174)	(1,989,443)	3,654,085
Hope New Markets 6	10,721,241	_	-	72,842	10,794,083
Hope New Markets 7	7,721,228	_	(77,592)	77,592	7,721,228
Hope New Markets 8	7,699,605	_	(217,783)	217,784	7,699,606
Hope New Markets 9	8,712,231	_	(336,090)	310,237	8,686,378
Hope New Markets 10	7,779,327	_	(212,399)	212,399	7,779,327
Hope New Markets 11	8,403,408	_	-	45,451	8,448,859
Hope New Markets 12	9,659,227	_	(81,333)	81,344	9,659,238
Hope New Markets 13	7,690,838	_	(96,390)	96,390	7,690,838
Hope New Markets 14	6,694,622	_	(59,791)	59,791	6,694,622
Hope New Markets 15	13,387,896	_	(100,790)	100,790	13,387,896
Hope New Markets 16	6,688,180	-	(50,652)	50,653	6,688,181
Hope New Markets 17	9,661,974	-	(96,240)	96,240	9,661,974
Total	\$ 111,402,779	\$ -	\$ (1,509,457)	\$ (548,152)	\$ 109,345,170

### NOTE 11 LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

Financial assets available for general expenditures, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the balance sheet date, are comprised of the following:

	2022	2021
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 36,596,423	\$ 20,884,637
Grants Receivables	677,500	460,388
Investment Securities	28,147,278	30,454,638
Loans Receivable	724,229	632,615
Loan Guarantees Receivable from SBA	6,488,902	35,735,697
Interest Receivable	468,840	108,190
Financial Assets, at Year End	73,103,172	88,276,165
Less: Those Not Available for General Expenditures within One Year, Due to:		
Restricted by Donors	(17,514,063)	(17,789,799)
Lines of Credit Secured by		
Loan Guarantees Receivable from SBA	(6,488,902)	(35,735,697)
Financial Assets Available to Meet Cash Needs		
for General Expenditure within One Year	\$ 49,100,207	\$ 34,750,669

The Company's liquidity management policy has structured its financial assets to be available for its general expenditures and other obligations that come due. The Company invests cash in excess of daily requirements in short-term investments. In the event of an unanticipated liquidity need, the Company also could draw upon available loan facilities as discussed in Note 9.

### NOTE 12 EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN

The Company sponsors a defined contribution 401(k) plan (the Plan) for all employees. The Company contributes 100% of the first 4% contributed by each employee. Expenses of the Plan were \$94,937 in 2022 and \$131,719 in 2021.

### NOTE 13 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

### **Off-Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition Activities**

The Company is a party to conditional commitments to lend funds in the normal course of business to meet the financing needs of its customers. These commitments represent financial instruments to extend credit that involve, to varying degrees, elements of credit and interest rate risk in excess of amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements.

The Company's exposure to credit loss is represented by the contractual notional amount of these instruments. The Company uses the same credit policies in making commitments as it does for those loans recorded in the consolidated financial statements.

### NOTE 13 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (CONTINUED)

### Off-Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition Activities (Continued)

The Company's maximum exposure to credit loss in the event of nonperformance by the other party for loan commitments (including unused lines of credit) was approximately \$4,102,000 and \$6,658,000 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Commitments to extend credit are agreements to lend to a customer as long as there is no violation of any condition established in the contract. Commitments generally have fixed expiration dates or other termination clauses and may require payment of a fee. Because many of the commitments are expected to expire without being drawn upon, the total commitment amounts do not necessarily represent future cash requirements. The Company evaluates each customer's creditworthiness on a case-by-case basis. The amount of collateral obtained, if deemed necessary by the Company upon extension of credit is based on management's credit evaluation of the counterparty. Collateral held varies but may include consumer assets, residential real estate, commercial real estate, and member share balances.

Unfunded commitments under revolving credit lines are commitments for possible future extensions of credit to existing members. These lines-of-credit are uncollateralized and usually do not contain a specified maturity date and may not be drawn upon to the total extent to which the Company is committed.

### **Credit Enhancement Loans**

As of December 31, 2022, HFCU has loans outstanding that are partially collateralized by credit enhancement guarantees from the Company through a charter school credit enhancement program. Total credit enhancement guarantees from the Company for these loans aggregated approximately \$11,276,000 and \$11,520,000 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

### **Deferred Compensation Plan**

The Company has an executive employment agreement with its principal executive which entitles the principal executive to receive certain benefits based upon years of service and attainment of certain incentives. The Company accrued a liability for past services relative to this deferred compensation arrangement, which was \$657,994 and \$440,133 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

### **Concentrations**

Contributions totaling \$5,633,457 and \$7,520,750 were received from three donors and two donors in the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, representing 38% and 25% of total revenue, respectively. Should these contribution levels decrease, the Company may be adversely affected.

# NOTE 14 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENSES

A summary of 2022 expenses summarized by functional and natural classification follows. Costs are either charged directly to program activities or supporting services based on specific identification or are allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. The expenses that are allocated include office supplies, telephone and utilities expense, which are allocated on the basis of time and effort incurred for program activities compared to time and effort incurred for supporting services.

				Pro	Program Activities						Sup	Supporting Services			
												Fundraising			
	Development Finance	int	Housing Initiative		Policy and Advocacy	₽.	Other Programs	ь	Programs Total	General and Administration		and Communication	Supporting Total	E	Total Expenses
Salaries, Employee Taxes,														]	
and Benefits	\$ 574,285	385	\$ 60,323	23 \$	466,300	↔	794,392	↔	1,895,300	\$ 2,331,114	4	352,547	\$ 2,683,661	61 \$	4,578,961
Bank Fees	16,116	16			•		•		16,116	23,232	Ŋ	1	23,232	32	39,348
Conferences and Employee															
Training	4,0	4,043		17	48,037		17,926		70,023	27,260	0	2,048	29,308	90	99,331
Contractual Services	847,767	.67	-	26	49,481		1,522,540		2,419,885	525,855	ιõ	14,540	540,395	92	2,960,280
Dues, Fees, and Memberships	7,7	7,733	4	499	34,289		46,724		89,245	72,626	9	3,999	76,625	25	165,870
Equipment, Furniture, and															
Fixtures	116,120	20	8,002	22	56,740		94,337		275,199	383,417	7	48,130	431,547	47	706,746
Forgiveness of Mortgage															
Loan Debt	219,386	386	400,751	72	•		•		620,137			•			620,137
HFCU Operational Support	494,300	00			•		•		494,300			•			494,300
Insurance				,	1		1		1	232,496	စ္	1	232,496	96	232,496
Miscellaneous	165,827	327	Ť	167	2,175		5,073		173,242	176,017	7	1,593	177,610	10	350,852
Office Supplies	14,270	023	22	520	11,572		380,137		406,499	66,835	τõ	10,324	77,159	59	483,658
Pass Through Grants	460,699	669			1		234,699		695,398	75,000	0	1	75,000	00	770,398
Professional Fees	70,241	141			1		42,744		112,985	223,786	ဖွ	4,750	228,536	36	341,521
Rent and Employee Parking	N	258		1	13		108		379	45	τĊ	12		22	436
Repairs and Maintenance	9,622	322	22	257	915		4,596		15,390	77,183	ღ	918	78,101	10	93,491
Service Fees	900'69	900	57,595	35	12,712		28,267		167,580	215,891	_	5,302	221,193	93	388,773
Staff Recruitment and															
Relocation	33,000	00			•		•		33,000			•			33,000
Telephone and Utilities	50,371	371	4,697	25	40,010		65,726		160,804	171,494	4	30,558	202,052	52	362,856
Travel	44,066	990	2	287	25,273		75,844		145,470	137,584	4	11,592	149,176	92	294,646
Interest	142,808	808			•		•		142,808	963,612	2	1	963,612	12	1,106,420
Provision for Loan Losses	480,601	01	(5)	(202)	•		1		480,094			•			480,094
Depreciation and Amortization					1		1		1	410,693	စ	1	410,693	93	410,693
Lease Expense		·		-	-		-			86,052	2	1	86,052	52	86,052
Total	\$ 3,820,519	919	\$ 532,705	3   3   3	747,517	છ	3,313,113	↔	8,413,854	\$ 6,200,192	2 <b> </b>	486,313	\$ 6,686,505	<b>%</b>	15,100,359

NOTE 14 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENSES (CONTINUED)

A summary of 2021 expenses summarized by functional and natural classification follows.

Salaries, Employee Taxes, and Benefits 5.1,653,950 Bank Fees 7.00ferences and Employee 5.04 Conferences and Employee 5.04 Contractual Services 870,512 Dues, Fees, and Memberships 9,513 Equipment, Furniture, and Fixtures 9,513 Forgiveness of Mortgage 188,413 Forgiveness of Mortgage 2.10,220 HFCU Operational Support 4,441,500 Insurance 2.0,303 Miscellaneous 15,596 Office Supplies 15,596 Pass Throuth Grants 15,596	Housing Initiative \$ 8,896 - 350   5 1,293   1,443	Policy and Advocacy \$ 487,250 - 1,686 96,787	Other Programs \$ 681,304	Programs Total	General and	Fundraising and	Supporting	T eto T
Develor 8   Final Pinal	Housi Initiati 39	Policy Advoo 48	Q 91	Programs Total	General and	and .	Supporting	Total
sq. 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4,	66 6	84		- 252	Administration	Communication	lotal	Expenses
8 SQI	o e	34 0, 1						
sq	350 350 1,293 1,443 391,291	- 1,686 96,787 11,534	•	\$ 2,831,400	\$ 2,333,579	\$ 362,647	\$ 2,696,226	\$ 5,527,626
sqi 3	350 5 1,293 1,443 391,291	1,686 96,787 11,534		18,332	20,310	i	20,310	38,642
sqir	350 5 1,293 1,443 391,291	1,686 96,787 11,534						
sqir	1,293 1,443 391,291	96,787 11,534	2,291	4,831	7,556	425	7,981	12,812
sqir	1,293	11,534	466,048	1,433,352	2,007,864	15,669	2,023,533	3,456,885
4, 4	1,443		14,880	37,220	46,051	6,064	52,115	89,335
4, 4	1,443							
4 4	391,291	81,910	114,885	386,651	508,357	65,781	574,138	960,789
4 4	391,291							
4, 4		•	•	601,511	•	•	•	601,511
4	•	•	•	4,441,500	•	•	•	4,441,500
4	•	•	•	20,303	90,223	i	90,223	110,526
4	1,599	109,049	53,669	575,212	287,441	7,806	295,247	870,459
	117	7,194	17,258	40,165	45,802	4,734	50,536	90,701
	•	•	341,313	4,538,526	1,237,500	ı	1,237,500	5,776,026
Professional Fees 289	4	1,125	1,247	2,665	17,666	291	17,957	20,622
Rent and Employee Parking 17,054	12	296	6,714	24,576	2,989	929	3,625	28,201
	242	13,876	31,006	84,076	47,880	9,831	57,711	141,787
16,227	68,318	•	•	84,545	•	•	•	84,545
Staff Recruitment and								
1	•	1	•	•	1,577	1	1,577	1,577
Felephone and Utilities 151,310	1,453	1	100,423	253,186	250,969	53,843	304,812	557,998
43,933	349	73,626	7,975	125,883	47,951	3,237	51,188	177,071
292,263	•	128	•	292,391	661,297	i	661,297	953,688
Provision for Loan Losses 2,102,100	(127)	•	•	2,101,973	•	•	•	2,101,973
Depreciation and Amortization		•	•	•	320,207	•	320,207	320,207
\$ 14,699,079	\$ 475,245	\$ 884,961	\$ 1,839,013	\$ 17,898,298	\$ 7,935,219	\$ 530,964	\$ 8,466,183	\$ 26,364,481

## HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2022 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

(SEE INDEPENDENT AUDI		

	ECD Investments,	ents,			Hope	New Markets			
	TIC		Home	Home Again,	Enterprise	Tax Credit			
	Consolidated	ated	=	lnc.	Corporation	Companies	Eliminations		Consolidated
ASSETS			•				•	•	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,10	1,100,011	so.	845,293	\$ 27,680,662	\$ 6,970,457	ı <del>S</del>	₩	36,596,423
Restricted Cash				1	4,136,758	•	•		4,136,758
Grant and Other Receivables				•	1,345,521	50,125			1,395,646
Contract Revenue Receivable				•	331,269	137,571			468,840
Due from Affiliates				1	2,686,962	•	(111,763)		2,575,199
Other Loans, Net of Allowance		•	,2	2,847,993	20,442,219	136,306,494			159,596,706
Investment Securities		ı		•	28,147,278	•	ı		28,147,278
Investment in Subsidiary		1		•	1,767,098		(1,767,098)		1
Investment in Secondary Capital of HFCU		1		Ī	35,060,775	2,975,000			38,035,775
Property and Equipment, Net		•		1	2,010,707	•	1		2,010,707
Other Assets		•		50,000	396,942	•	1		446,942
Right of Use Asset		'		'	84,341	'	1		84,341
Total Assets	€9	1.100.011	ج دن	3.743.286	\$ 124.090.532	\$ 146.439.647	\$ (1.878.861)	G	273.494.615
					Ш				
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS									
LIABILITIES									
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	8	15,000	s	ı	\$ 2,450,296	\$ 433,460	\$ (111,450)	Θ	2,787,306
Due to Affiliates		•		313	•	•	(313)		Ī
Deferred Revenue				1	4.864,146	30,000			4,894,146
Notes Payable	1,50	1,500,000		1	64,356,391		•		65,856,391
Lease Liability				•	86,052	1	1		86,052
Total Liabilities	1,51	1,515,000		313	71,756,885	463,460	(111,763)		73,623,895
NET A SSETS									
Noncontrolling Interests	(40	(405.483)		•	•	143,699,044	Ī		143,293,561
Without Donor Restrictions	,	(9) 206)	Ŕ	3,742,973	34,819,584	2,277,143	(1,767,098)		39,063,096
With Donor Restrictions		•		•	17,514,063	•	•		17,514,063
Total Net Assets (Deficit)	(41	(414,989)	3,	3,742,973	52,333,647	145,976,187	(1,767,098)		199,870,720
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 1,10	1,100,011	& &	3,743,286	\$ 124,090,532	\$ 146,439,647	\$ (1,878,861)	↔	273,494,615

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	Co I	ECD Investments, LLC Consolidated	Ag	Home Again, Inc.	μS	Hope Enterprise Corporation	New Markets Tax Credit Companies	Eliminations	Consolidated
REVENUES AND GAINS Grants and Contributions In-Kind Contributions In-Kind Contributions	ь	1 1	<b>↔</b>	149,370 5,000	<b>.</b>	12,780,974	₽ !	<b>1</b> 1	\$ 12,930,344 5,000
Interest, Dividends, and Related Fees.  Loans and Other Investments  Investment Income Net		3,489		8,333		626,279	1,960,963	(17,726)	2,581,338
Other Gains Contract Services Revenue		1,414		474,398 43		(2,213,522) (11,139) 2,178,723	- 212,625	- (1,423,013)	463,259 969,792
Miscellariedus Revenue Total Revenues and Gains		4,903		637,144		(100,792) 13,263,793	2,173,588	(1,440,739)	14,638,689
EXPENSES  Program Expenses: Development Finance Housing Initiative Policy and Advocacy Other Programs		10,527		712,253		2,904,773 532,705 747,517 3,313,113	1,615,979	(1,423,013)	3,820,519 532,705 747,517 3,313,113
Total Program Expenses General and Administration Expense Fundraising and Communication		10,527		712,253 -		7,498,108 6,200,192 486,313	1,615,979 -	(1,423,013)	8,413,854 6,200,192 486,313
Total Expenses		10,527		712,253		14,184,613	1,615,979	(1,423,013)	15,100,359
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS BEFORE NONCONTROLLING INTEREST		(5,624)		(75,109)		(920,820)	557,609	(17,726)	(461,670)
Noncontrolling Interests in Subsidiaries' Net Loss		5,370		1		-	(541,710)		(536,340)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING INTEREST		(254)		(75,109)		(920,820)	15,899	(17,726)	(998,010)
Net Assets Contributable to Controlling Interests - Beginning of Year Capital Contribution Dividends Paid to Controlling Interests		(9,252)		3,818,082		53,254,467	2,275,470 3,500 (17,726)	(1,763,598) (3,500) 17,726	57,575,169
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING INTERESTS - END OF YEAR		(9)2'6)		3,742,973	4)	52,333,647	2,277,143	(1,767,098)	56,577,159
Net Assets of Noncontrolling Interests		(405,483)		1		1	143,699,044	1	143,293,561
NET ASSETS (DEFICIT) - END OF YEAR	ь	(414,989)	ь	3,742,973	69	52.333.647	\$ 145,976,187	\$ (1,767,098)	\$ 199,870,720

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION DETAILS OF NEW MARKETS TAX CREDIT COMPANIES COMBINING STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2022 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

Hope New Hope New Hope New Markets 7 LLC Markets 8 LLC Markets 9 LLC	\$ 800 \$ 60,251 \$ 900 - 10,000 - 17,721,200 7,682,400 8,686,350 	\$ 7,722,000 \$ 7,769,826 \$ 8,687,250		\$ 69,451 \$ - 69,451 \$ - 69,451	7,721,228     7,699,607     8,686,377       772     768     873       7,722,000     7,700,375     8,687,250	\$ 7,722,000 \$ 7,769,826 \$ 8,687,250
Hope New Markets 6 LLC	\$ 221,373 - 9,727 10,616,650	\$ 10,847,750		г г г г 6	10,846,664 1,086 10,847,750	\$ 10,847,750
Hope New Markets 5 LLC	\$ 600 10,000 3,814,194	\$ 3,824,794		\$ 293,525	3,530,914 355 3,531,269	\$ 3,824,794
ECD Associates, LLC Consolidated	\$ 481,965 - - 2,975,000	\$ 3,456,965		35,000	1,159,082 2,262,883 3,421,965	\$ 3,456,965
ASSETS	Cash and Cash Equivalents Grant and Other Receivables Contract Revenue Receivable Other Loans, Net of Allowance Secondary Capital of HFCU Other Assets	Total Assets	LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	LIABILITIES Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses Due to Affiliates Deferred Revenue Total Liabilities	NET ASSETS  Noncontrolling Interests Without Donor Restrictions Total Net Assets	Total Liabilities and Net Assets

# HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION DETAILS OF NEW MARKETS TAX CREDIT COMPANIES COMBINING STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED) DECEMBER 31, 2022 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

ASSETS	Mar	Hope New Markets 10 LLC	Mar I	Hope New Markets 11 LLC	Na <sub>∓</sub> T	Hope New Markets 12 LLC	Mar	Hope New Markets 13 LLC	Mar T	Hope New Markets 14 LLC	Ma T	Hope New Markets 15 LLC
Cash and Cash Equivalents Grant and Other Receivables Contract Revenue Receivable Other Loans, Net of Allowance Secondary Capital of HFCU Other Assets	<del>છ</del>	800 10,000 58,105 7,721,200	ь	164,805 10,000 8,337,150	↔	1,063 - 7,680 9,651,500	↔	800 8,407 7,682,400	↔	700 - 6,441 6,688,150	↔	1,400 - 11,535 13,376,300
Total Assets	ь	7,790,105	₩	8,511,955	ь	9,660,243	မာ	7,691,607	ь	6,695,291	₩	13,389,235
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS												
LIABILITIES Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses Due to Affiliates Deferred Revenue Total Liabilities	ь	10,000	₩	15,344	φ.	15	↔		49		<b>↔</b>	
NET ASSETS  Noncontrolling Interests  Without Donor Restrictions  Total Net Assets		7,779,326 779 7,780,105		8,495,764 847 8,496,611		9,659,262 966 9,660,228		7,690,838 769 7,691,607		6,694,621 670 6,695,291		13,387,896 1,339 13,389,235
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	ь	7,790,105	θ	8,511,955	s	9,660,243	မှ	7,691,607	↔	6,695,291	<del>⇔</del>	13,389,235

## HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION DETAILS OF NEW MARKETS TAX CREDIT COMPANIES COMBINING STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED) DECEMBER 31, 2022 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	Hope New Markets 16 LLC	'	Hope New Markets 17 LLC	Mari	Hope New Markets 18 LLC	Hope New Markets 19 LLC	'	Hope New Markets 20 LLC	Mar	Hope New Markets 21 LLC	Combined
ASSETS	2	\$ 002	1,000	69	10,541	\$ 11,400	69	10,759	8	6,000,600	\$ 6,970,457
Cash and Cash Equivalents Grant and Other Receivables Contract Revenue Receivable Other Loans, Net of Allowance Secondary Capital of HFCU	6,688,150	- 1 50 	10,441 9,651,500		6,756,050	13,512,100		8,059 7,721,200		10,125	50,125 137,571 136,306,494 2,975,000
Other Assets Total Assets	\$ 6,688,851	\$	9,662,941	ક્ક	6,766,591	\$ 13,523,500	<i>\$</i> ∥	7,740,018	မှ	6,010,725	\$ 146,439,647
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS											
LIABILITIES Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	€9	٠ ،	1 1	↔	1 1	€9	↔	1 1	8	10,125	\$ 433,460
Due to Affiliates Deferred Revenue Total Liabilities			1 1		10,000	10,000		10,000		10,125	30,000 433,460
NET ASSETS Noncontrolling Interests Without Donor Restrictions	,688	.182 669	9,661,974 967		6,755,915 676	13,512,149 1,351	_	7,729,245 773		6,000,000	143,699,044 2,277,143
Total Net Assets	6,688,851	  - 	9,662,941		6,756,591	13,513,500	 _I	7,730,018		009,000,9	145,976,187
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 6,688,851	51	9,662,941	s	6,766,591	\$ 13,523,500	s	7,740,018	ક	6,010,725	\$ 146,409,647

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION DETAILS OF NEW MARKETS TAX CREDIT COMPANIES COMBINING STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

DEVICENTED AND CAMED	Associ Cons	ECD Associates, LLC Consolidated	Hope New Markets 5 LLC	Hope New Markets 6 LLC	Hope New Markets 7 LLC	Hope New Markets 8 LLC	Hope New Markets 9 LLC
Interest, Dividends, and Related Fees: Loans and Other Investments Contract Services Revenue Total Revenues and Gains	ь	28,713	10,000	\$ 112,953 10,000 122,953	\$ 77,600 30,000 107,600	\$ 237,805 10,000 247,805	\$ 310,268 32,500 342,768
EXPENSES Program Expenses: Development Finance Total Expenses		4,824	35,000 35,000	70,367	30,000 30,000	29,999 29,999	32,501 32,501
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS BEFORE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES' INCOME		23,889	(25,000)	52,586	77,600	217,806	310,267
Noncontrolling Interests in Subsidiaries' Net (Income) Loss		(8,043)	24,998	(52,581)	(77,592)	(217,784)	(310,236)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING INTEREST		15,846	(2)	S	∞	22	31
Net Assets Attributable to Controlling Interest - Beginning of Year Capital Contribution		2,264,609	366	1,081	772	692	872
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING INTEREST - END OF YEAR		2,262,883	355	1,086	772	768	(50)
Net Assets of Noncontrolling Interests		1,159,082	3,530,914	10,846,664	7,721,228	7,699,607	8,686,377
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	8	3,421,965	\$ 3,531,269	\$ 10,847,750	\$ 7,722,000	\$ 7,700,375	\$ 8,687,250

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION DETAILS OF NEW MARKETS TAX CREDIT COMPANIES COMBINING STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	Marke	Hope New Markets 10 LLC	Mark	Hope New Markets 11 LLC	Marke	Hope New Markets 12 LLC	Hope New Markets 13 LLC	'	Hope New Markets 14 LLC	Mark	Hope New Markets 15 LLC
REVENUES AND GAINS Interest, Dividends, and Related Fees: Loans and Other Investments Contract Services Revenue Total Revenues and Gains	ь	232,420 10,000	<b>↔</b>	87,300 10,000	€	106,365 10,000 116,365	\$ 116 10 126	116,400 \$ 10,000	77,297 10,000 797,797	θ	135,800 10,000 145,800
EXPENSES Program Expenses: Development Finance Total Expenses		30,001		46,923 46,923		35,000 35,000	08	30,000	27,501 27,501		45,000 45,000
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS BEFORE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES' INCOME		212,419		50,377		81,365	96	96,400	962'69		100,800
Noncontrolling Interests in Subsidiaries' Net (Income) Loss		(212,398)		(50,373)		(81,357)	96)	(96,390)	(59,790)		(100,790)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING INTEREST		21		4		∞		10	ဖ		10
Net Assets Attributable to Controlling Interest - Beginning of Year Contribution		778		843		996		692	699		1,339
Capital Contribution Dividends Paid to Controlling Interests		(20)		' '		(8)		(10)	(5)		(10)
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING INTEREST - END OF YEAR		779		847		996		692	670		1,339
Net Assets of Noncontrolling Interests		7,779,326		8,495,764		9,659,262	7,690,838	838	6,694,621		13,387,896
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	θ	7,780,105	θ	8,496,611	€ <del>S</del>	9,660,228	\$ 7,691,607	<u>\$ 709</u>	6,695,291	θ.	13,389,235

## HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION DETAILS OF NEW MARKETS TAX CREDIT COMPANIES COMBINING STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	Hope New Markets 16 LLC	, ,	Hope New Markets 17 LLC	Hop	Hope New Markets 18 LLC	Hope New Markets 19 LLC	1	Hope New Markets 20 LLC	Hop	Hope New Markets 21 LLC	රි	Combined
REVENUES AND GAINS Interest, Dividends, and Related Fees: Loans and Other Investments Contract Services Revenue Total Revenues and Gains	\$ 68,157 10,000 78,157	\$ <u>0</u> 2	121,250 10,000 131,250	↔	47,777 10,000 57,777	\$ 125,368 10,000 135,368	\$ 88 88 88 88	75,490 10,000 85,490	₩ .	10,125 10,125	φ.	1,960,963 212,625 2,173,588
EXPENSES Program Expenses: Development Finance Total Expenses	27,499 27,499	<u>ත</u>	35,000 35,000		272,542 272,542	542,544 542,544	4 4	311,153 311,153		10,125 10,125		1,615,979 1,615,979
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS BEFORE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES' INCOME	50,658	80	96,250		(214,765)	(407,176)	(9)	(225,663)		ı		557,609
Noncontrolling Interests in Subsidiaries' Net (Income) Loss	(50,653)	 ଟା	(96,240)		214,744	407,135	  2	225,640		1		(541,710)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING INTEREST		5	10		(21)	<b>'</b>	(41)	(23)		ı		15,899
Net Assets Attributable to Controlling Interest - Beginning of Year Capital Contribution Dividends Paid to Controlling Interests	029 - (9)	0, ' (9)	967		- 700 (3)	- 1,400 (8)	' 0( <del>8</del> )	- 800 (4)		009		2,275,470 3,500 (17,726)
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING INTEREST - END OF YEAR	699	<b>o</b>	296		929	1,351	51	773		009		2,277,143
Net Assets of Noncontrolling Interests	6,688,182	2	9,661,974		6,755,915	13,512,149	6 <u>9</u>	7,729,245	9	6,000,000	4	143,699,044
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$ 6,688,851	~   &	9,662,941	\$	6,756,591	\$ 13,513,500	<u>چ</u>	7,730,018	\$	6,000,600	\$	145,976,187

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION ECD INVESTMENTS, LLC CONSOLIDATING BALANCE SHEET DECEMBER 31, 2022 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	ECD Investments,		ECD Investments, LLC
ASSETS	LLC	Eliminations	Consolidated
7.662.16			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,100,011	\$ -	\$ 1,100,011
Total Assets	\$ 1,100,011	\$ -	\$ 1,100,011
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL			
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	\$ 15,000	\$ -	\$ 15,000
Other Long-Term Debt	1,500,000		1,500,000
Total Liabilities	1,515,000	-	1,515,000
CAPITAL			
Class A Members' Capital	(6,035,365)	-	(6,035,365)
Class B Members' Capital	501,000	-	501,000
Class C Members' Capital	5,125,000	-	5,125,000
Accumulated Losses - Class A Members'	(5.004)		(F. CO.4)
Capital	(5,624)	-	(5,624)
Retained Earnings (Deficit) Total Capital	(414,989)		(414,989)
Total Liabilities and Capital	\$ 1,100,011	\$ -	\$ 1,100,011

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION ECD INVESTMENTS, LLC CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

### YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

Invest	ments,		Elimin	ations	Inve	ECD estments, LLC solidated
\$	- -	\$ 3,489 1,414	\$	-	\$	3,489 1,414
	-	4,903		-		4,903
	-	 10,527		-		10,527
		10,527				10,527
\$	_	\$ (5 624)	\$	_	\$	(5,624)
	Investi BIDC	 Investments, BIDCO, Inc.  \$ - \$	Investments, BIDCO, Inc.  \$ - \$ 3,489 - 1,414 4,903  - 10,527 - 10,527	Investments,   Investments,   Elimin	Investments, BIDCO, Inc.   Investments, LLC   Eliminations	ECD Investments, BIDCO, Inc.         ECD Investments, LLC         Eliminations         Con           \$ - \$ 3,489 \$ - \$ - \$ 1,414

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION ECD ASSOCIATES, LLC CONSOLIDATING BALANCE SHEET DECEMBER 31, 2022 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

ASSETS		ECD New arkets, LLC	 ECD Associates, LLC	<u>E</u>	Eliminations	ECD Associates, LLC onsolidated
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investment in Subsidiary Secondary Capital of HFCU	\$	174,703 - 2,975,000	\$ 307,262 3,505,000	\$	(3,505,000)	\$ 481,965 - 2,975,000
Total Assets	\$	3,149,703	\$ 3,812,262	\$	(3,505,000)	\$ 3,456,965
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL						
<b>LIABILITIES</b> Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses Total Liabilities	_\$	<u>-</u>	\$ 35,000 35,000	\$	<u>-</u>	\$ 35,000 35,000
CAPITAL  Managing Members Investor Members Retained Earnings (Deficit) Total Capital		100 11,819,300 (8,669,697) 3,149,703	1,000 2,909,228 867,034 3,777,262		(3,505,000)	1,100 11,223,528 (7,802,663) 3,421,965
Total Liabilities and Capital	\$	3,149,703	\$ 3,812,262	\$	(3,505,000)	\$ 3,456,965

### HOPE ENTERPRISE CORPORATION ECD ASSOCIATES, LLC CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

(SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' RÉPORT)

	ECD New Markets, LLC	ECD Associates, LLC	Eliminations	ECD Associates, LLC Consolidated
REVENUES Interest, Dividends, and Related Fees: Loans and Other Investments Total Revenues and Gains	\$ 28,713 28,713	\$ 19,250 19,250	\$ (19,250) (19,250)	\$ 28,713 28,713
EXPENSES Program Expenses: Development Finance Total Expenses	2,319 2,319	2,505 2,505	<u>-</u>	4,824 4,824
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS BEFORE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES' INCOME	26,394	16,745	(19,250)	23,889
Noncontrolling Interests in Subsidiaries' Net (Income) Loss	24,580	(32,623)		(8,043)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLING INTEREST	50,974	(15,878)	(19,250)	15,846
Net Assets Attributable to Controlling Interest - Beginning of Year Dividends Paid to Controlling Interest	3,578,507 (19,250)	2,191,102 (17,572)	(3,505,000)	2,264,609 (17,572)
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONTROLLIN INTEREST - END OF YEAR	<b>IG</b> 3,610,231	2,157,652	(3,505,000)	2,262,883
Net Assets of Noncontrolling Interests	(460,528)	1,619,610		1,159,082
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$ 3,149,703	\$ 3,777,262	\$ (3,505,000)	\$ 3,421,965